

Ohio Department of Rehabilitation and Correction

1998 INTAKE STUDY

AND

1996/1998 INTAKE COMPARISON REPORT

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Ohio Department of Rehabilitation and Correction

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EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

Social and Demographic Characteristics

- Of the 3010 offenders included in the study, 88.3% were male and 11.7% were female.
- The racial composition of the intake sample was: 54.3% African American, 43.5% Caucasian, 2.1% Hispanic, and 0.1% Asian. A small group of inmates (0.1%) of the inmates belonged to other racial groups.
- The four counties with the highest numbers of offenders committed to Ohio prisons in the 1998 Intake Sample included: Cuyahoga (25.5%), Hamilton (11.7%), Franklin (8.8%), and Summit (7.4%).
- The overall average age of offenders included in the intake study was 30.2 years with a median of 29.0 years of age. The average age for males was 29.8 years; the average age for females was 33.3 years.
- The majority of offenders (66.9%) were single, 12.4% were married and 20.3% of offenders entering the prison system were either separated or divorced. The remaining 0.4% offenders were widowed.
- At the time of arrest, 47.9% of the offenders were unemployed; 37.3% were employed full-time.
- Records indicated that compared to males, females experienced greater levels of:
 - ❖ Physical abuse as a child or adolescent (female = 16.9%; male = 9.4%);
 - ❖ Sexual abuse as a child or adolescent (female = 25.4%; male = 4.4%);
 - ❖ History of mental health problems (female = 40.3%; male = 19.6%).
- Similar levels of recent drug abuse (female = 79.4%; male = 80.1%) and histories of drug abuse (female = 77.6%; male = 76.6%) were found for both male and female offenders. Males were slightly more likely than females to have evidenced recent alcohol abuse (female = 44.1%; male = 54.1%) and a history of alcohol abuse (female = 50.7%; male = 60.5%). Females, however, were slightly more likely to have completed a substance abuse treatment program (female = 22.1%; male = 18.8%).

Current Most Serious Commitment Offense

- The four *most serious offenses* for which offenders were most often committed were:
 - ❖ Drug Abuse/Possession 20.4%
 - ❖ Theft 9.5%
 - ❖ Drug Trafficking 8.4%
 - ❖ Burglary 6.2%
- Most offenders pled guilty (95.8%) to charges (female = 97.7%; male = 95.6%).

- Weapons were involved, in some manner, in the conviction offense in 31.4% of the cases in the intake study.
*
- 33.2% of the offenders included in the intake sample were on drugs at the time of at least one of the instant conviction offenses (female = 40.8%; male = 32.2%). Crack cocaine was the drug most commonly used.

Criminal History

- Women were less likely than men to have had at least one previous prison incarceration (female = 36.8%; male = 40.3%), and at least one prior jail incarceration (female = 47.6%; male = 49.7%);
- Women were more likely, however, to have had at least one prior adult supervision term (female = 74.2%; male = 70.0%) and at least one prior revocation of adult supervision (female = 60.6%; male = 51.1%).
- Two-thirds of the offenders in the 1998 Intake sample had prior adult convictions for non-violent misdemeanor offenses (female = 71.1%; male = 66.1%). Fewer had prior adult convictions for violent misdemeanor offenses (Total = 26%; female = 11.6%; male = 27.9%).
- 53.1% of the intake sample had at least one prior adult felony conviction (female = 51.8%; male = 53.3%).
- More men than women had prior adult convictions for violent felony (non-sex) offenses (female = 9.3%; male = 17.5%).
- Overall, about 17% of the offenders had prior adult convictions for felony drug use/possession (female = 20.1%; male = 16.6%).
- About 12% of the intake sample had prior adult convictions for felony drug sale/trafficking offenses (female = 9.1%; male = 12.5%).

Assessment of SB2 Impact

- SB2 intended to increase the proportion of offenders entering prison for violent crimes. The intake data show that changes in the proportion of offenders entering Ohio prisons for specific, individual violent offenses (*e.g., robbery, murder, etc.*) range from a decrease of 1.4 percentage points for aggravated burglary to an increase of 1.8 percentage points for robbery.
- Aggregated data for violent offenses, however, show an 8.7% increase in the proportion of the intake sample sentenced for violent crimes in 1998 over 1996.

* “involved” includes situations where the offender feigned having a weapon or where a weapon was present but not used in the commitment offense, as well as situations in which a weapon was used to injure or kill.

- Although unable to directly assess the extent to which Truly Nonviolent Offenders are being diverted to community corrections rather than being committed to Ohio prisons, the intake data are consistent with this goal of SB2.**
 - The intake data show that in 1996, 44.4% of the intake sample were classified as TNV offenders. About 36% of these were supervision violators.
 - In 1998, 39.9% of the intake sample were classified as TNV offenders. About 54% of these were supervision violators.

This information supports the contention that SB2 is having the intended effect of committing a greater proportion of TNV offenders to Ohio prisons who have previously failed in the community.

** The intake data are “indirect” evidence given that it identifies the changes in the proportions of TNV offenders being committed to Ohio prisons and the changes in the proportions of those committed TNV offenders who have previously failed on supervision. The data do not, however, indicate the reasons for these changes. The changes may or may not be the results of TNV offenders being diverted to community-based programs.

INTRODUCTION

The purpose of this report is twofold. The first purpose is to present a basic profile of newly committed inmates entering the Ohio Department of Rehabilitation and Correction (DRC) prison system during 1998. The profile of 1998 inmates includes the following information: (1) demographic and social characteristics of the inmates; (2) characteristics of the current commitment offense, and; (3) the inmate's prior criminal history. These tables may be used to compare the characteristics of inmates entering the prison system across the years for which similar data have been collected (1985, 1992, 1996 and 1997).

The second purpose is to present a comparison of selected variables for the 1996 and 1998 intake study data in order to examine the extent to which Senate Bill 2 (SB2) has had an impact on the types of prisoners entering the Ohio prison system.

Methodology

Intake Data – In general, data for intake studies are collected on all inmates who enter the DRC prison system during a two-month period. Information is obtained from three sources:

- (1) Interviews with inmates at reception centers;
- (2) Written investigations, and;
- (3) Microfiche from the records department to supplement partial or incomplete investigation reports.

The interviews with the inmates take place at the three reception centers for the Ohio Department of Rehabilitation and Correction housed at Lorain Correctional Institution, Ohio Reformatory for Women, and the Correctional Reception Center by classification specialists.

Written investigation reports are generated for all inmates entering Ohio prisons during the two-month study period. The investigation reports primarily consist of pre-sentence investigation and offender background information reports produced by Adult Parole Authority (APA) staff. Reports are written by APA officers who are based in the jurisdiction where the offender committed his/her offense(s).

While at least one of these reports are generated for every inmate who receives a prison sentence, inmates who will be serving sentences less than 90 days frequently enter the system without such a report. During the two-month study period, however, APA staff are requested to write investigation reports for these offenders in order to obtain an accurate representation of all inmates entering the prisons during the intake study period. Classification specialists then read through each investigation report, collect and code the information not obtained from the intake interview for the Intake Study Report.

With such a large data collection effort, it is inevitable that some of the necessary information on offenders will be missing from the investigation reports. When information is missing, classification specialist must obtain microfiche records on inmates from the records bureau at Central Office, read through the available information and hopefully retrieve the missing information.

1998 Intake Sample - Data were collected on all inmates who entered the DRC prison system between May 11, 1998 and July 13, 1998. The resulting data set contains information on a sample of 3010 newly committed inmates received by DRC during this two-month period.

1996/1998 Comparisons – Senate Bill 2 became effective for crimes committed starting on July 1, 1996. The 1996 data were collected between mid-April and mid-June in 1996. Therefore, the 1996 sample will represent inmates entering the prison system under pre-SB2 legislation. There are 3,505 inmates included in the 1996 sample. As noted in the third report, *Monitoring Sentencing Reform*, by the Sentencing Commission (February 1999), it took a longer time than expected for SB2 offenders to work their way through the system and get to prison (p. 3). In 1997 there were still considerable numbers of inmates entering prison under the previous law. By the time the 1998 intake data were collected, the proportion of offenders entering the prisons under SB2 was 84.5% (2546 of 3010 inmates). In order to achieve a true comparison of inmates entering under pre- and post-SB2 conditions, only those offenders entering under SB2 in 1998 are considered in the 1996/1998 comparison.

Caveats Regarding the Data

There are several limitations to the data of which the reader should be aware when assessing this information. First, the reader should bear in mind that the characteristics of the offense apply to the most serious conviction and second most serious offenses only. This results in the need for caution when trying to establish the proportion of offenders serving time for particular offenses. For example, an offender may have been convicted for felonious assault and domestic violence. The proportion of offenders currently entering prison for domestic violence will be underestimated when looking only at the proportion of offenders committed for domestic violence as the most serious offense. A more accurate representation may be found by also considering offenders for whom domestic violence was the second most serious offense, however, we are not able to identify the number of offenders committed for domestic violence as a third, fourth, etc. most serious offense. While we believe that considering the most and second most serious offenses captures important offense characteristics for the majority of offenders entering prison for any given offense, estimates using this data base must be considered conservative estimates. Similar precautions should be taken when estimating the various proportions of victim characteristics and other variables associated with particular offenses.¹ The data base also does not contain information on the number of counts of offenses upon which the inmate was sentenced.

A second concern regards juvenile offense data. The availability of juvenile records continues to be problematic. Many county juvenile courts have a policy of refusing access to juvenile records; some will permit access only with a signed waiver from the inmate. Other juvenile courts routinely destroy juvenile records for individuals born before a specific date. As a result, the completeness of the juvenile record information remains questionable. Great care should be taken when attempting to draw conclusions from juvenile criminal history information contained in the intake data bases.

The third concern deals with several limitations of adult criminal histories in general. The reader should be aware that the intake data reports only prior adult convictions, not arrests. No conclusions can be drawn regarding arrests from the data. There is also no data recorded on indictment charges nor plea bargaining for prior convictions. Therefore, it is possible that an inmate was at some previous time charged

¹ For inquiries which require a greater degree of specificity, please contact the Bureau of Research for additional analysis.

with a violent offense but agreed to plead guilty to a lesser, non-violent offense. As a result, there may be a number of individuals in the intake data base who are identified as having no prior convictions for violent offenses, but they actually do have a history of violent behavior.

Structure of the Report

This report is organized into four sections. The first section presents the demographic and social characteristics of the 1998 intake sample. The second section provides information on the characteristics of the most serious current commitment offense. Information regarding the offender's prior criminal history is presented in the third section. Finally, the fourth section presents a series of tables comparing the information obtained from the 1996 intake study to the 1998 cases decided under SB2 criteria.

DEMOGRAPHIC AND SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS: 1998 INTAKE

TABLE 1: Gender

SEX	N	%
Male	2657	88.3
Female	353	11.7
TOTAL*	3010	100.0

TABLE 2: Ethnicity

ETHNICITY	Males		Females		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
Black	1442	54.3	192	54.4	1634	54.3
White	1157	43.5	153	43.3	1310	43.5
Hispanic	54	2.0	8	2.3	62	2.1
Asian	2	0.1	0	0.0	2	0.1
Other	2	0.1	0	0.0	2	0.1
TOTAL	2657	100.0	353	100.0	3010	100.0

TABLE 3: Marital Status at Arrest

MARITAL STATUS	Males		Females		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
Single	1765	68.3	192	56.5	1957	66.9
Married	323	12.5	39	11.5	362	12.4
Separated	144	5.6	35	10.3	179	6.1
Divorced	348	13.5	67	19.7	415	14.2
Widowed	6	0.2	7	2.1	13	0.4
TOTAL	2586	100.0	340	100.0	2926	100.0
Unknown	71		13		84	

* Due to rounding, percentages may not total exactly to 100.0%. This may be true for any table in this report.

TABLE 4: County of Commitment

COUNTY	Males		Females		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
Adams	2	0.1	0	0	2	0.1
Allen	20	0.8	3	0.8	23	0.8
Ashland	6	0.2	4	1.1	10	0.3
Ashtabula	8	0.3	3	0.8	11	0.4
Athens	12	0.5	0	0	12	0.4
Auglaize	9	0.3	1	0.3	10	0.3
Belmont	9	0.3	1	0.3	10	0.3
Brown	1	0.0	0	0	1	0.0
Butler	61	2.3	5	1.4	66	2.2
Carroll	2	0.1	0	0	2	0.1
Champaign	10	0.4	1	0.3	11	0.4
Clark	41	1.5	1	0.3	42	1.4
Clermont	24	0.9	3	0.8	27	0.9
Clinton	4	0.2	2	0.6	6	0.2
Columbiana	15	0.6	0	0	15	0.5
Coshocton	5	0.2	0	0	5	0.2
Crawford	7	0.3	0	0	7	0.2
Cuyahoga	672	25.3	79	22.4	751	25.0
Drake	6	0.2	0	0	6	0.2
Defiance	12	0.5	1	0.3	13	0.4
Delaware	17	0.6	0	0	17	0.6
Erie	25	0.9	6	1.7	31	1.0
Fairfield	17	0.6	1	0.3	18	0.6
Fayette	8	0.3	5	1.4	13	0.4
Franklin	236	8.9	28	7.9	264	8.8
Fulton	6	0.2	1	0.3	7	0.2
Gallia	1	0.0	0	0	1	0.0
Geauga	5	0.2	0	0	5	0.2
Greene	35	1.3	8	2.3	43	1.4
Guernsey	5	0.2	0	0	5	0.2
Hamilton	308	11.6	44	12.5	352	11.7
Hancock	8	0.3	2	0.6	10	0.3
Harrison	3	0.1	0	0	3	0.1
Henry	8	0.3	0	0	8	0.3
Highland	10	0.4	1	0.3	11	0.4
Hocking	8	0.3	0	0	8	0.3
Holmes	2	0.1	0	0	2	0.1
Huron	5	0.2	0	0	5	0.2
Jackson	5	0.2	1	0.3	6	0.2
Jefferson	8	0.3	4	1.1	12	0.4
Knox	8	0.3	2	0.6	10	0.3
Lake	24	0.9	2	0.6	26	0.9
Lawrence	13	0.5	4	1.1	17	0.6
Licking	20	0.8	1	0.3	21	0.7
Logan	5	0.2	2	0.6	7	0.2
Lorain	58	2.2	13	3.7	71	2.4
Lucas	123	4.6	13	3.7	136	4.5
Madison	4	0.2	1	0.3	5	0.2
Mahoning	33	1.2	2	0.6	35	1.2
Marion	6	0.2	3	0.8	9	0.3
Medina	8	0.3	1	0.3	9	0.3
Meigs	6	0.2	0	0	6	0.2
Mercer	2	0.1	0	0	2	0.1
Miami	23	0.9	1	0.3	24	0.8

COUNTY	Males		Females		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
Montgomery	106	4.0	14	4.0	120	4.0
Morgan	3	0.1	1	0.3	4	0.1
Morrow	2	0.1	0	0	2	0.1
Muskingum	15	0.6	3	0.8	18	0.6
Ottawa	7	0.3	1	0.3	8	0.3
Paulding	1	0.0	0	0	1	0.0
Perry	10	0.4	0	0	10	0.3
Pickaway	9	0.3	0	0	9	0.3
Pike	8	0.3	0	0	8	0.3
Portage	22	0.8	1	0.3	23	0.8
Preble	3	0.1	0	0	3	0.1
Putnam	6	0.2	1	0.3	7	0.2
Richland	40	1.5	5	1.4	45	1.5
Ross	11	0.4	3	0.8	14	0.5
Sandusky	9	0.3	0	0	9	0.3
Scioto	28	1.1	4	1.1	32	1.1
Seneca	18	0.7	2	0.6	20	0.7
Shelby	5	0.2	1	0.3	6	0.2
Stark	98	3.7	14	4.0	112	3.7
Summit	181	6.8	41	11.6	222	7.4
Trumbull	28	1.1	1	0.3	29	1.0
Tuscarawas	14	0.5	1	0.3	15	0.5
Union	10	0.4	0	0	10	0.3
Van Wert	2	0.1	1	0.3	3	0.1
Vinton	2	0.1	0	0	2	0.1
Warren	9	0.3	5	1.4	14	0.5
Washington	12	0.5	1	0.3	13	0.4
Wayne	5	0.2	2	0.6	7	0.2
Williams	2	0.1	1	0.3	3	0.1
Wood	11	0.4	0	0	11	0.4
Wyandot	1	0.0	0	0	1	0.0
TOTAL	2657	100.0	353	100.0	3010	100.0

TABLE 5: Employment Status at Arrest

EMPLOYMENT STATUS	Males		Females		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
Unemployed	1088	45.5	208	66.2	1296	47.9
Employed Part-time	100	4.2	11	3.5	111	4.1
Employed Full-time	926	38.8	83	26.4	1009	37.3
Self-Employed	166	6.9	6	1.9	172	6.4
Temporary Agency	95	4.0	3	1.0	98	3.6
Seasonal Employment	14	0.6	3	1.0	17	0.6
TOTAL	2389	100.0	314	100.0	2703	100.0
Unknown	268		39		307	

TABLE 6: Education Level at Arrest

EDUCATION LEVEL	Males		Females		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
Less than 8 Years	44	1.7	16	4.7	60	2.1
8 years	156	6.1	19	5.6	175	6.0
9 years	311	12.1	36	10.5	347	12.0
10 years	394	15.4	46	13.5	440	15.2
11 years	462	18.0	43	12.6	505	17.4

GED	321	12.5	42	12.3	363	12.5
High school graduate	510	19.9	87	25.4	597	20.6
Some college	290	11.3	40	11.7	330	11.4
Associates Degree	43	1.7	8	2.3	51	1.8
Bachelor's Degree	25	1.0	3	0.9	28	1.0
Graduate Degree	4	0.2	2	0.6	6	0.2
TOTAL	2560	100.0	342	100	2902	100.0
Unknown	97		11		108	

TABLE 7: Age at Commitment

AGE	Males		Females		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
Under 18	35	1.3	2	0.6	37	1.2
18	94	3.5	4	1.1	98	3.3
19	202	7.6	7	2.0	209	6.9
20	163	6.1	12	3.4	175	5.8
21	151	5.7	10	2.8	161	5.3
22	143	5.4	12	3.4	155	5.1
23	113	4.3	7	2.0	120	4.0
24	98	3.7	5	1.4	103	3.4
25	110	4.1	9	2.5	119	4.0
26	86	3.2	12	3.4	98	3.3
27	110	4.1	15	4.2	125	4.2
28	80	3.0	11	3.1	91	3.0
29	82	3.1	13	3.7	95	3.2
30	76	2.9	18	5.1	94	3.1
31	86	3.2	15	4.2	101	3.4
32	73	2.7	14	4.0	87	2.9
33	94	3.5	19	5.4	113	3.8
34	88	3.3	19	5.4	107	3.6
35	73	2.7	14	4.0	87	2.9
36	79	3.0	12	3.4	91	3.0
37	55	2.1	9	2.5	64	2.1
38	58	2.2	7	2.0	65	2.2
39	70	2.6	20	5.7	90	3.0
40	59	2.2	14	4.0	73	2.4
41-45	195	7.3	53	15.0	248	8.2
46-50	109	4.1	13	3.7	122	4.1
51-55	44	1.7	3	0.8	47	1.6
56-60	17	0.6	2	0.6	19	0.6
Over 60	14	0.5	2	0.6	16	0.5
TOTAL	2657	100.0	353	100.0	3010	100.0
<u>Males</u>			<u>Females</u>		<u>Total</u>	
Mean = 29.8			Mean = 33.3		Mean = 30.2	
Median = 28.0			Median = 33.0		Median = 29.0	

TABLE 8: Primary Living Arrangement from Birth to Age 18

LIVING ARRANGEMENT	Males		Females		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
Lived with Both Parents	1151	48.5	159	55.4	1310	49.3
Lived with Mother Only	896	37.8	97	33.8	993	37.3
Lived with Father Only	79	3.3	4	1.4	83	3.1
Lived with Foster Parents	46	1.9	6	2.1	52	2.0
Lived with Other Relatives	192	8.1	21	7.3	213	8.0
Live in Juvenile Institution	8	0.3	0	0.0	8	0.3

TOTAL	2372	100.0	287	100.0	2659	100.0
Unknown	285		66		351	

TABLE 9: Indication of Physical Abuse as a Child or Adolescent

EVIDENCE OF PHYSICAL ABUSE	Males		Females		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
No	2200	90.6	246	83.1	2446	89.8
Yes	227	9.4	50	16.9	277	10.2
TOTAL	2427	100.0	296	100.0	2723	100.0
Unknown	230		57		287	

TABLE 10: Indication of Sexual Abuse as a Child or Adolescent

EVIDENCE OF SEXUAL ABUSE	Males		Females		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
No	2319	95.6	223	74.6	2542	93.3
Yes	106	4.4	76	25.4	182	6.7
TOTAL	2425	100.0	299	11.0	2724	100.0
Unknown	232		54		286	

TABLE 11: History of Mental Health Problems

HISTORY OF MENTAL HEALTH PROBLEMS	Males		Females		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
No	1813	80.4	191	59.7	2004	77.8
Yes	443	19.6	129	40.3	572	22.2
TOTAL	2256	100.0	320	100.0	2576	100.0
Unknown	401		33		434	

TABLE 12: Indication of Recent Drug Abuse

INDICATION OF RECENT DRUG ABUSE	Males		Females		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
No	596	23.4	77	22.4	673	23.3
Yes	1954	76.6	266	77.6	2220	76.7
TOTAL		100.0		100.0	2893	100.0
Unknown	107		10		117	

TABLE 13: Indication of a History of Drug Abuse

INDICATION OF HISTORY OF DRUG ABUSE	Males		Females		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
No	506	19.9	70	20.6	576	20.0
Yes	2036	80.1	270	42.1	2306	80.0
TOTAL	2542	100.0	340	100.0	2882	100.0
Unknown	115		13		128	

TABLE 14: Indication of Recent Alcohol Abuse

INDICATION OF RECENT ALCOHOL ABUSE	Males		Females		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
No	1143	45.4	185	55.9	1328	46.7
Yes	1372	54.6	146	44.1	1518	53.3
TOTAL	2515	100.0	331	100.0	2846	100.0
Unknown	142		22		164	

TABLE 15: Indication of a History of Alcohol Abuse

INDICATION OF HISTORY OF ALCOHOL ABUSE	Males		Females		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
No	995	39.5	165	49.3	1160	40.6
Yes	1527	60.5	170	50.7	1697	59.4
TOTAL	2522	100.0	335	100.0	2857	100.0
Unknown	135		18		153	

TABLE 16: Indication of the Completion of Substance Abuse Treatment

INDICATION OF TREATMENT COMPLETION	Males		Females		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
No Indication of Completing Treatment Program	2068	81.2	261	77.9	2329	80.8
Yes - Completed Treatment	480	18.8	74	22.1	554	19.2
TOTAL	2548	100.0	335	100.0	2883	100.0
Unknown	109		18		127	

TABLE 17: Living Arrangement at Time of Arrest

LIVING ARRANGEMENT AT TIME OF ARREST	Males		Females		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
Lived:						
Alone	261	11.1	27	8.9	288	10.8
w/ Domestic Partner	235	10.0	48	15.8	283	10.6
w/Domestic Partner and Children	531	22.5	51	16.8	582	21.9
w/Dependent Children	25	1.1	76	25.1	101	3.8
w/Adult Children	14	0.6	7	2.3	21	0.8
w/Parent/Guardian	823	34.9	49	16.2	872	32.8
w/Adult Sibling	109	4.6	6	2.0	115	4.3
w/Other Relative	183	7.8	7	2.3	190	7.1
w/Friend/Room mate	113	4.8	26	8.6	139	5.2
Homeless	30	1.3	4	1.3	34	1.3
Supervised Setting	32	1.4	2	0.7	34	1.3
TOTAL	2356	100.0	303	100.0	2659	100.0
Unknown	301		50		351	

TABLE 18: Number of Dependent Children at Time of Arrest

NUMBER OF DEPENDENT CHILDREN AT TIME OF ARREST	Males		Females		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
0	1816	75.9	161	51.4	1977	73.1
1	211	8.8	58	18.5	269	9.9
2	194	8.1	46	14.7	240	8.9
3	104	4.3	24	7.7	128	4.7
4	47	2.0	12	3.8	59	2.2
5	8	0.3	7	2.2	15	0.6
6 or more	13	0.5	5	1.6	18	0.7
TOTAL	2393	100.0	313	100.0	2706	100.0
Unknown	264		40		304	

CHARACTERISTICS OF CURRENT COMMITMENT OFFENSE

TABLE 19: Most Serious Conviction Offense*

OFFENSE	Males		Females		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
CRIMES AGAINST PERSONS (excluding sex offenses)	699	26.3	70	19.8	769	25.5
Abduction	12	0.5	1	0.3	13	0.4
Agg. Arson	5	0.2	2	0.6	7	0.2
Agg. Assault	68	2.7	13	3.7	81	2.7
Agg. Menacing	1	0.0	0	0	1	0.0
Agg. Murder	12	0.5	1	0.3	13	0.4
Agg. Robbery	88	3.3	2	0.6	90	3.0
Agg. Vehicular Assault	9	0.3	3	0.8	12	0.4
Agg. Vehicular Homicide	3	0.1	0	0	3	0.1
Assault	57	2.1	3	0.8	60	2.0
Attempt-Abduction	1	0.0	0	0	1	0.0
Attempt-Agg. Arson	7	0.3	1	0.3	8	0.3
Attempt-Agg. Assault	2	0.1	1	0.3	3	0.1
Attempt-Agg. Murder	2	0.1	0	0	2	0.1
Attempt-Agg. Robbery	5	0.2	1	0.3	6	0.2
Attempt-Extortion	2	0.1	0	0	2	0.1
Attempt-Felonious Assault	27	1.0	3	0.8	30	1.0
Attempt-Kidnapping	1	0.0	0	0	1	0.0
Attempt-Murder	10	0.4	0	0	10	0.3
Attempt-Robbery	11	0.4	1	0.3	12	0.4
Child Enticement	1	0.0	0	0	1	0.0
Domestic Violence	86	3.2	1	0.3	87	2.9
Endangering Children	12	0.5	8	2.3	20	0.7
Extortion	1	0.0	1	0.3	2	0.1
Felonious Assault	92	3.5	7	2.0	99	3.3
Involuntary Manslaughter	15	0.6	4	1.1	19	0.6
Kidnapping	7	0.3	1	0.3	8	0.3
Murder	6	0.2	0	0	6	0.2
Nonsupport of Dependents	28	1.1	1	0.3	29	1.0
Patient Abuse/Neglect	1	0.0	0	0	1	0.0
Robbery	118	4.5	15	4.2	133	4.4
Telephone Harassment	2	0.1	0	0	2	0.1
Voluntary Manslaughter	7	0.3	0	0	7	0.2
SEX OFFENSES	181	6.8	3	0.8	184	6.1
Attempt- Corrupting a Minor	2	0.1	0	0.0	2	0.1
Attempt-Gross Sexual Imposition	2	0.1	0	0.0	2	0.1
Attempt-Rape	17	0.6	1	0.3	18	0.6
Attempt-Sexual Battery	6	0.2	0	0	6	0.2
Corrupting a Minor	25	0.9	1	0.3	26	0.9
Felonious Sexual Penetration	3	0.1	0	0	3	0.1
Gross Sexual Imposition	46	1.7	0	0	46	1.5
Pandering Obscenity	7	0.3	0	0	7	0.2
Rape	53	2.0	0	0	53	1.8
Sexual Battery	20	0.8	1	0.3	21	0.7
BURGLARY OFFENSES	207	7.8	14	4.0	221	7.3
Agg. Burglary	26	1.0	4	1.1	30	1.0
Attempt-Agg. Burglary	4	0.2	0	0	4	0.1

* *Caveat:* The characteristics of the committing offenses are based on the *most serious conviction offense* only. Some offenders may have been incarcerated for a number of offenses, but the characteristics reported to be associated with the commitment crime reflect the information as it relates to the most serious conviction offense only.

OFFENSE	Males		Females		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
Burglary	177	6.8	10	2.8	187	6.2
MISCELLANEOUS PROPERTY CRIMES	487	18.3	87	24.6	574	19.1
Arson	4	0.2	1	0.3	5	0.2
Breaking & Entering	88	3.3	3	0.8	91	3.0
Disrupting Public Services	4	0.2	0	0	4	0.1
Receiving Stolen Property	149	5.6	18	5.1	167	5.5
Safecracking	5	0.2	0	0	5	0.2
Theft	221	8.3	64	18.1	285	9.5
Unauthorized Use of Vehicle	8	0.3	0	0	8	0.3
Unauthorized Use of Property	0	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0
Vandalism	8	0.3	0	0	8	0.3
DRUG OFFENSES	763	28.7	138	39.1	901	29.9
Contaminating Substance for Human Consumption or Use	1	0.0	0	0	1	0.0
Abusing Harmful Intoxicants	2	0.1	0	0	2	0.1
Corrupting Another with Drugs	0	0	1	0.3	1	0.0
Deception to Obtain Dangerous Drug	3	0.1	9	2.5	12	0.4
Drug Abuse/Possession	520	19.6	93	26.3	613	20.4
Illegal Processing of Drug Documents	8	0.3	4	1.1	12	0.4
Permitting Drug Abuse	1	0.0	1	0.3	2	0.1
Sale Counterfeit Drugs	6	0.2	0	0	6	0.2
Trafficking	222	8.4	30	8.5	252	8.4
MOTOR VEHICLE OFFENSES	17	0.6	1	0.3	18	0.6
Tampering w/ Identifying Numbers to Conceal Identity of Vehicle/Part	1	0.0	0	0	1	0.0
Operating Motor Vehicle Under the Influence	16	0.6	1	0.3	17	0.6
FRAUD OFFENSES	79	3.0	20	5.7	99	3.3
Illegal Use of Food Stamps or WIC Program Benefits	2	0.1	1	0.3	3	0.1
Engaging in Pattern of Corrupt Activity	6	0.2	0	0	6	0.2
Forgery	51	1.9	14	4.0	65	2.2
Insurance Fraud	1	0.1	0	0	1	0.0
Misuse of Credit	5	0.2	0	0	5	0.2
Passing Bad Checks	11	0.4	5	1.4	16	0.5
Tampering with Records	3	0.1	0	0	3	0.1
FIREARM OFFENSES	96	3.6	6	1.7	102	3.4
Firearms Specification	1	0.0	0	0	1	0.0
Illegal Conveyance of Weapons/Prohibited Items Onto Det. Facility or Institution	5	0.2	1	0.3	6	0.2
Improper Handling of Firearms in a Motor Vehicle	7	0.3	0	0	7	0.2
Possessing Criminal Tools	3	0.1	1	0.3	4	0.1
Unlawful Possession of a Firearm	3	0.1	0	0	3	0.1
Weapons (CCW/WUD)	77	2.9	4	1.1	81	2.7
OFFENSES AGAINST JUSTICE/PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	127	4.8	14	4.0	141	4.7
Aiding Escape or Resistance to Authority	1	0.0	0	0	1	0.0
Escape	39	1.5	3	0.8	42	1.4
Failure to Appear	8	0.3	1	0.3	9	0.3
Failure to Appear-Issuance of a Warrant	1	0.0	0	0	1	0.0
Falsification	1	0.0	0	0	1	0.0
Inducing Panic	1	0.0	1	0.3	2	0.1
Interference with Custody	1	0.0	0	0	1	0.0
Intimidation	2	0.1	0	0	2	0.1
Intimidation of Attorney, Victim or Witness in Criminal Case	6	0.2	0	0	6	0.2
Obstructing Justice	5	0.2	3	0.8	8	0.3
Resisting Arrest/Failure to Comply with Order or Signal of Police Officer	42	1.6	0	0	42	1.4
Retaliation	6	0.2	0	0	6	0.2
Tampering with Evidence	7	0.3	4	1.1	11	0.4
Theft in Office	0	0	2	0.6	2	0.1
Aggravated Riot	5	0.2	0	0	5	0.2
Inciting to Riot	2	0.1	0	0	2	0.1

OFFENSE	Males		Females		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
OTHER FELONY	1	0.0	0	0	1	0.0
Other Felony	1	0.0	0	0	1	0.0
TOTAL	2657	100.0	353	100.0	3010	100.0

*For crimes against persons, sex offenses and aggravated burglary, attempted offenses are reported separately. For other crimes, attempted offenses are included in the primary categories.

TABLE 20: Felony Level-Most Serious Conviction Offense

FELONY LEVEL	Males		Females		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
Unclassified (<i>Sentences of Death</i>)	5	0.2	0	0.0	5	0.2
Unclassified (<i>Life Sentences</i>)	21	0.8	1	0.3	22	0.7
Felony 1	221	8.3	13	3.7	234	7.8
Felony 2	288	10.8	29	8.2	317	10.5
Indeterminate Felony 3	7	0.3	1	0.3	8	0.3
Determinate Felony 3	458	17.2	60	70.0	518	17.2
Indeterminate Felony 4	4	0.2	0	0.0	4	0.1
Determinate Felony 4	795	29.9	117	33.1	912	0.1
Felony 5	857	32.3	132	37.4	989	32.9
Misdemeanor	1	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0
TOTAL	353	100.0	2657	100.0	3010	100.0

TABLE 21: Adjudication of Offender's Case

ADJUDICATION	Males		Females		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
Guilty Plea	2535	95.6	345	97.7	2880	95.8
Convicted	117	4.4	8	2.3	125	4.2
Total	2652	100.0	353	100.0	3005	100.0
Unknown	5		0		5	

TABLE 22: Gun Specifications in the Commitment

GUN SPECIFICATION IN CONVICTION	Males		Females		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
None	2528	95.1	350	99.2	2878	95.6
1 Year	43	1.6	3	0.8	46	1.5
3 Year	85	3.2	0	0.0	85	2.8
6 Year	1	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0
Total	2657	100.0	353	100.0	3010	100.0
Unknown	0		0		0	

TABLE 23: Eligibility for Shock Parole

SHOCK ELIGIBILITY	Males		Females		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
No	2608	99.1	342	97.7	2950	98.9
Yes	25	0.9	8	2.3	33	1.1
TOTAL	2633	100.0	350	100.0	2983	100.0
Unknown	24		3		27	

TABLE 24: Primary Type of Sentence

PRIMARY TYPE OF SENTENCE	Males		Females		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
Indefinite Sentence	109	4.1	10	2.8	119	4.0
Definite Sentence	2548	95.9	343	97.2	2891	96.0
TOTAL	2657	100.0	353	100.0	3010	100.0

TABLE 25: Length of Definite Sentences for Single Most Serious Offense

LENGTH OF SENTENCE	Males		Females		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
6 Months	495	19.4	82	23.9	577	20.0
7 Months	46	1.8	12	3.5	58	2.0
8 Months	99	3.9	20	5.8	119	4.1
9 Months	95	3.7	11	3.2	106	3.7
10 Months	91	3.6	13	3.8	104	3.6
11 Months	121	4.7	15	4.4	136	4.7
12 Months	551	21.6	78	22.7	629	21.8
13 Months	5	0.2	2	0.6	7	0.2
14 Months	14	0.5	3	0.9	17	0.6
15 Months	28	1.1	4	1.2	32	1.1
16 Months	19	0.7	5	1.5	24	0.8
17 Months	37	1.5	1	0.3	38	1.3
18 Months	190	7.5	27	7.9	217	7.5
2 Years	261	10.2	33	9.6	294	10.2
3 Years	175	6.9	19	5.5	194	6.7
4 Years	115	4.5	8	2.3	123	4.3
5 Years	85	3.3	5	1.5	90	3.1
6 Years	26	1.0	3	0.9	29	1.0
7 Years	31	1.2	0	0.0	31	1.1
8 Years	18	0.7	2	0.6	20	0.7
9 Years	12	0.5	0	0.0	12	0.4
10 Years	34	1.3	0	0.0	34	1.2
TOTAL	2548	100.0	343	100.0	2891	100.0
No Definite Sentence	109		10		119	

TABLE 26: Type of Drug Involved in Any of the Instant Conviction Offenses

TYPE OF DRUG	Males		Females		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
No Drugs Involved	1797	67.8	209	59.2	2006	66.8
Crack Cocaine	533	20.1	88	24.9	621	20.7
Powder Cocaine	43	1.6	4	1.1	47	1.6
Unspecified Cocaine	29	1.1	2	0.6	31	1.0
Heroin	47	1.8	7	2.0	54	1.8
Marijuana	109	4.1	6	1.7	115	3.8
LSD/Acid	13	0.5	1	0.3	14	0.5

Crystal Methamphetamine/Ice	3	0.1	0	0.0	3	0.1
Pharmaceuticals	16	0.6	10	2.8	26	0.9
Counterfeit Drugs	4	0.2	0	0.0	4	0.1
Chemical/Inhalant	3	0.1	0	0.0	3	0.1
Paraphernalia/Residue	53	2.0	26	7.4	79	2.6
TOTAL	2650	100.0	353	100.0	3003	100.0
Unknown	7		0		7	

TABLE 27: Offender's Legal Status at Arrest for the Conviction Offense

STATUS	Males		Females		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
Free of CJ System Supervision	1361	51.7	156	44.4	1517	50.8
Had an Active Arrest Warrant	100	3.8	9	2.6	109	3.7
Released on Own Recognizance/Bond	92	3.5	7	2.0	99	3.3
On Probation	988	37.5	176	50.1	1164	39.0
On Parole	75	2.8	3	0.9	78	2.6
In Jail/Detention Center	11	0.4	0	0.0	11	0.4
In Prison/Department of Youth Services	4	0.2	0	0.0	4	0.1
Escapee	4	0.2	0	0.0	4	0.1
Total	2635	100.0	351	100.0	2986	100.0
Unknown	22		2		24	

TABLE 28: Whether Offender Violated Felony Probation or Parole Conditions

VIOLATION STATUS	Males		Females		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
Offender was not a Violator	1569	59.3	173	49.4	1742	58.1
Technical Probation Violator	462	17.4	97	27.7	559	18.6
New Crime Probation	538	20.3	76	21.7	614	20.5
New Crime Parole Violator	79	3.0	4	1.1	83	2.8
Total	2648	100.0	350	100.0	2998	100.0
Unknown	9		3		12	

TABLE 29: Role of the Offender and Others in the Most Serious Conviction Offense

OFFENDER/OTHERS ROLE(S)	Males		Females		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
Offender Acted Alone	1672	63.0	209	59.2	1881	62.5
Others Present, but Not Arrested	291	11.0	39	11.0	330	11.0
One or More Others Charged	126	4.7	14	4.0	140	4.7
One or More Others on Trial	86	3.2	9	2.5	95	3.2
One or More Others Convicted	149	5.6	20	5.7	169	5.6
One or More Others Incarcerated	332	12.5	62	17.6	394	13.1

TOTAL	2656	100.0	353	100.0	3009	100.0
Unknown	1		0		1	

TABLE 30: Weapon Used/Possessed During Conviction Offense

WEAPON USED/POSSESSED DURING CONVICTION OFFENSE	Males		Females		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
No Weapon Present	1778	67.3	278	78.8	2056	68.6
Offender Feigned Having Weapon	13	0.5	1	0.3	14	0.5
Weapon Present, but Not Used*	297	11.2	15	4.2	312	10.4
Weapon Used by Others Acting with Offender	49	1.9	4	1.1	53	1.8
Weapon Used in Offense to Injure or Kill**	505	19.1	55	15.6	560	18.7
TOTAL	2642	100.0	353	100.0	2995	100.0
Unknown	15		0		15	

*This category includes weapons incidental to the offense as well as weapons displayed, brandished, and threats of using weapon displayed.

**This category includes attempts to injure.

TABLE 31: Type of Weapon Used During Conviction Offense

TYPE OF WEAPON USED DURING CONVICTION OFFENSE	Males		Females		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
No Weapon/Weapon Incidental to Crime	1795	68.0	279	79.0	2074	69.3
Handgun	332	12.6	19	5.4	351	11.7
Rifle-Shotgun	52	2.0	1	0.3	53	1.8
Assault Weapon	4	0.2	0	0.0	4	0.1
Sharp Instrument	84	3.2	13	3.7	97	3.2
Blunt Instrument	56	2.3	12	3.4	68	2.3
Brute Force/Fist	261	9.5	23	6.5	284	9.5
Other	54	2.0	6	1.7	60	2.0
TOTAL	2638	100.0	353	100.0	2991	100.0
Unknown	19		0		19	

TABLE 32: Drugs/Alcohol Used During Conviction Offense

INDICATION THAT DRUGS/ALCOHOL USED DURING CONVICTION OFFENSE	Males		Females		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
No Indication	1346	53.5	169	52.8	1515	53.4
Drugs	382	15.2	78	24.4	460	16.2
Alcohol	428	17.0	31	9.7	459	16.2
Both	359	14.3	42	13.1	401	14.1
TOTAL	2515	100.0	320	100.0	2835	100.0
Unknown	142		33		175	

TABLE 33: Primary Victim of the Most Serious Conviction Offense

VICTIM RELATIONSHIP TO OFFENDER	Males		Females		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
No Victim	913	35.2	144	41.0	1057	35.9
Family Member	201	7.7	24	6.8	225	7.6
Friend or Acquaintance	569	21.9	55	15.7	624	21.2
Work or School Associate	10	0.4	3	0.9	13	0.4

Any Corrections or Law Enforcement Employee	105	4.0	9	2.6	114	3.9
Other	1	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0
Stranger	527	20.3	41	11.7	568	19.3
Non-Personal ^A	270	10.4	75	21.4	345	11.7
TOTAL	2596	100.0	351	100.0	2947	100.0
Unknown	61		2		63	

^AThis category includes: business/place of employment, non-profit organization, and state or county government institution/property

TABLE 34: Gender of Victim(s) of the Most Serious Conviction Offense

VICTIM GENDER	Males		Females		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
No Personal Victim	1183	45.2	220	63.0	1403	47.3
Male	696	26.6	59	16.9	755	25.5
Female	713	27.2	66	18.9	779	26.3
Both (2+ Victims)	25	1.0	4	1.1	29	1.0
TOTAL	2617	100.0	349	100.0	2966	100.0
Unknown	40		4		44	

TABLE 35: Victim Involvement in the Most Serious Conviction Offense

VICTIM GENDER	Males		Females		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
Victimless Crime	935	35.9	150	42.5	1085	36.7
No Victim Precipitation	1575	60.5	194	55.0	1769	59.8
Some Indication of Victim Precipitation	95	3.6	9	2.5	104	3.5
Total	2605	100.0	353	100.0	2958	100.0
Unknown	52		0		52	

TABLE 36: Extent of Victim Injury from the Most Serious Conviction Offense

EXTENT OF VICTIM BODILY INJURY	Males		Females		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
Not Applicable (victimless or non-personal crime)	1198	48.2	222	64.7	1420	50.2
No Bodily Injury to Victim	835	33.6	63	18.4	898	31.7
Some Bodily Injury – No Treatment Required	150	6.0	16	4.7	166	5.9
Injury w/ Medical treatment Required at Scene Only	16	0.6	1	0.3	17	0.6
Injury Req. Treatment at Medical Facility, No Hospitalization	159	6.4	23	6.7	182	6.4
Injury Requiring In-Patient Hospitalization	81	3.3	12	3.5	93	3.3
Victim was Killed by Offender(s)	48	1.9	6	1.7	54	1.9
Total	2487	100.0	343	100.0	2830	100.0
Unknown	170		10		180	

TABLE 37: Extent of Victim Psychological Harm from the Most Serious Conviction Offense

EXTENT OF VICTIM PSYCHOLOGICAL HARM	Males		Females		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
Not Applicable (victimless or non-personal crime)	1186	55.4	218	73.9	1404	57.6
Not Applicable Because Victim Died	51	2.4	6	2.0	57	2.3
No Psychological Harm was Indicated by the Victim	439	20.5	35	11.9	474	19.5
Victim Sustained Personal Psychological Harm/or Fear	407	19.0	34	11.5	441	18.1
Victim Sustained Psychological Harm/Required Treatment	58	2.7	2	0.7	60	2.5

Total	2141	100.0	295	100.0	2436	100.0
Unknown	516		58		574	

PRIOR CRIMINAL HISTORY

TABLE 38: Age at First Arrest

AGE AT FIRST ARREST	Males		Females		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
Younger than 10	24	0.9	0	0	24	0.8
10-14	545	20.6	29	8.2	574	19.1
15-19	1228	46.3	108	30.6	1336	44.5
20-14	489	18.5	97	27.5	586	19.5
25-29	182	6.9	56	15.9	238	7.9
30-34	93	3.5	35	9.9	128	4.3
35-39	45	1.7	16	4.5	61	2.0
40-44	20	0.8	8	2.3	28	0.9
45-49	8	0.3	1	0.3	9	0.3
50 or Older	16	0.6	3	0.8	19	0.6
Total	2650	100.0	353	100.0	3003	100.0
Unknown	7		0		7	

TABLE 39: Age at Arrest For First Violent Offense

AGE OF ARREST FOR FIRST VIOLENT OFFENSE	Males		Females		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
Younger than 10	4	0.2	0	0.0	4	0.2
10-14	262	12.8	14	8.0	276	12.4
15-19	759	37.0	40	22.7	799	35.9
20-24	476	23.2	40	22.7	516	23.2
25-29	243	11.9	38	21.6	281	12.6
30-34	161	7.9	25	14.2	186	8.4
35-39	74	3.6	8	4.5	82	3.7
40-44	34	1.7	6	3.4	40	1.8
45-49	15	0.7	2	1.1	17	0.8
50 or Older	22	1.1	3	1.7	25	1.1
Total	2050	100.0	176	100.0	2226	100.0
Not Applicable	607		177		784	

<u>Males</u>	<u>Females</u>	<u>Total</u>
Mean = 21.73	Mean = 24.98	Mean = 21.99
Median = 19.50	Median = 24.00	Median = 20.00

TABLE 40: Age at First Arrest Leading to a Delinquency Adjudication or Adult Felony Conviction

AGE AT FIRST CONVICTION	Males		Females		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
Younger than 10	14	0.5	1	0.3	15	0.5
10-14	475	17.9	21	5.9	496	16.5
15-19	900	33.9	69	19.5	969	32.2
20-14	513	19.3	74	21.0	587	19.5
25-29	299	11.3	68	19.3	367	12.2
30-34	193	7.3	59	16.7	252	8.4
35-39	140	5.3	29	8.2	169	5.6

40-44	55	2.1	21	5.9	76	2.5
45-49	35	1.3	8	2.3	43	1.4
50 or Older	29	1.1	3	0.8	32	1.1
Total	2653	100.0	353	100.0	3006	100.0
Unknown	4		0		4	

TABLE 41: Number of Juvenile Violent (Non-Sex) Offenses

NUMBER OF JUVENILE VIOLENT (NON-SEX) OFFENSES	Males		Females		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
0	2096	81.1	332	96.2	2428	82.8
1	313	12.1	10	2.9	323	11.0
2	116	4.5	1	0.3	117	4.0
3 or more	61	2.4	2	0.6	63	2.1
Total	2586	100.0	345	100.0	2931	100.0
Unknown	71		8		79	

TABLE 42: Number of Juvenile Sex Offenses

NUMBER OF JUVENILE SEX OFFENSES	Males		Females		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
0	2529	97.8	342	99.1	2871	98.0
1	50	1.9	2	0.6	52	1.8
2 or more	7	0.3	1	0.3	8	0.3
Total	2586	100.0	345	100.0	2931	100.0
Unknown	71		8		79	

TABLE 43: Number of Juvenile Drug Use/Possession Offenses

NUMBER OF JUVENILE DRUG USE/POSSESSION OFFENSES	Males		Females		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
0	2425	93.8	342	99.1	2767	94.4
1	125	4.8	3	0.9	128	4.4
2 or more	36	1.4	0	0.0	36	1.2
Total	2586	100.0	345	100.0	2931	100.0
Unknown	71		8		79	

TABLE 44: Number of Juvenile Drug Sale/Trafficking Offenses

NUMBER OF JUVENILE DRUG SALE/TRAFFICKING OFFENSES	Males		Females		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
0	2528	97.8	344	99.7	2872	98.0
1	50	1.9	1	0.3	51	1.7
2 or more	8	0.3	0	0.0	8	0.3
Total	2586	100.0	345	100.0	2931	100.0

TABLE 45: Number of Juvenile DUI/OMVI Offenses

NUMBER OF JUVENILE DUI/OMVI OFFENSES	Males		Females		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
0	2569	99.3	345	100.0	2914	99.4
1	14	0.5	0	0.0	14	0.5
2	3	0.1	0	0.0	3	0.1
Total	2586	100.0	345	100.0	2931	100.0
Unknown	71		8		79	

TABLE 46: Number of Juvenile Property Offenses

NUMBER OF JUVENILE PROPERTY OFFENSES	Males		Females		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
0	1873	72.5	300	87.0	2173	74.2
1	333	12.9	30	8.7	363	12.4
2	179	6.9	7	2.0	186	6.4
3	100	3.9	1	0.3	101	3.4
4-5	67	2.6	6	1.7	73	2.5
6 or more	31	1.2	1	0.3	32	1.1
Total	2583	100.0	345	100.0	2928	100.0
Unknown	74		8		82	

TABLE 47: Number of Juvenile Social Service Placements

NUMBER OF JUVENILE SOCIAL SERVICE PLACEMENTS	Males		Females		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
0	2197	85.0	317	92.4	2514	85.8
1	194	7.5	8	2.3	202	6.9
2	94	3.6	6	1.7	100	3.4
3-4	61	2.4	9	2.6	70	2.4
5 or more	40	1.5	3	0.9	43	1.5
Total	2586	100.0	343	100.0	2929	100.0
Unknown	71		2		81	

TABLE 48: Number of Commitments to Department of Youth Services

NUMBER OF COMMITMENTS TO DEPARTMENT OF YOUTH SERVICES	Males		Females		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
0	2179	84.3	332	96.2	2511	85.7
1	216	8.4	7	2.0	223	7.6
2	109	4.2	3	0.9	112	3.8
3 or more	82	3.2	3	0.9	85	2.9
Total	2586	100.0	345	100.0	2931	100.0
Unknown	71		8		79	

TABLE 49: Number of Juvenile Supervision Terms

NUMBER OF JUVENILE SUPERVISION TERMS	Males		Females		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%

0	1805	69.9	301	87.2	2106	71.9
1	448	17.3	32	9.3	480	16.4
2	198	7.7	8	2.3	206	7.0
3 or more	132	5.1	4	1.2	136	4.6
Total	2583	100.0	345	100.0	2928	100.0
Unknown	74		8		82	

TABLE 50: Number of Juvenile Probation Continuance Terms

NUMBER OF JUVENILE PROBATION TERMS CONTINUED	Males		Females		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
0	2267	87.8	323	93.6	2590	88.5
1	174	6.7	11	3.2	185	6.3
2-3	90	3.5	6	1.7	96	3.3
4or more	52	2.0	5	1.4	57	1.9
Total	2583	100.0	345	100.0	2928	100.0
Unknown	74		8		82	

TABLE 51: Number of Revocations of Juvenile Supervision

NUMBER OF REVOCATIONS OF JUVENILE SUPERVISION	Males		Females		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
0	2443	94.6	339	98.3	2782	95.0
1	100	3.9	5	1.4	105	3.6
2 or more	40	1.5	1	0.3	41	1.4
Total	2583	100.0	345	100.0	2928	100.0
Unknown	74		8		82	

TABLE 52: Number of Adult Non-Violent Misdemeanor Convictions

NUMBER OF PRIOR ADULT NON-VIOLENT MISDEMEANOR CONVICTIONS	Males		Females		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
0	899	33.9	102	28.9	1001	33.3
1	529	20.0	70	19.8	599	19.9
2	305	11.5	34	9.6	339	11.3
3	245	9.2	40	11.3	285	9.5
4	164	6.2	24	6.8	188	6.3
5	110	4.1	17	4.8	127	4.2
6-10	287	10.8	40	11.3	327	10.9
More than 10	112	4.2	26	7.4	138	4.6
Total	2651	100.0	353	100.0	3004	100.0
Unknown	6		0		6	

TABLE 53: Number of Prior Adult DUI/OMVI Convictions

NUMBER OF PRIOR ADULT DUI/OMVI CONVICTIONS	Males		Females		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
0	2197	82.9	309	87.5	2506	83.4
1	232	8.8	22	6.2	254	8.5
2	112	4.2	16	4.5	128	4.3
3	53	2.0	6	1.7	59	2.0
4 or More	56	2.1	0	0.0	56	1.9
Total	2650	100.0	353	100.0	3003	100.0
Unknown	7		0		7	

TABLE 54: Number of Prior Adult Violent Misdemeanor Convictions

NUMBER OF PRIOR ADULT VIOLENT MISDEMEANOR CONVICTIONS	Males		Females		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
0	1911	72.1	312	88.4	2223	74.0
1	458	17.3	34	9.6	492	16.4
2	164	6.2	4	1.1	168	5.6
3	69	2.6	2	0.6	71	2.4
4 or More	50	1.9	1	0.3	51	1.7
Total	2652	100.0	353	100.0	3005	100.0
Unknown	5		0		5	

TABLE 55: Number of Adult Domestic Violence Convictions

NUMBER OF ADULT DOMESTIC VIOLENCE CONVICTIONS	Males		Females		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
0	2164	82.8	333	95.7	2497	84.3
1	321	12.3	10	2.9	331	11.2
2	88	3.4	3	0.9	91	3.1
3 or more	41	1.6	2	0.6	43	1.5
Total	2614	100.0	348	100.0	2962	100.0
Unknown	43		5		48	

TABLE 56: Number of Prior Adult Jail Incarcerations

NUMBER OF PRIOR ADULT JAIL INCARCERATIONS	Males		Females		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
0	1315	49.7	168	47.6	1483	49.4
1	535	20.2	78	22.1	613	20.4
2	273	10.3	35	9.9	308	10.3
3	173	6.5	25	7.1	198	6.6
4-5	189	7.1	21	5.9	210	7.0
6-8	102	3.9	15	4.2	117	3.9
9 or more	60	2.3	11	3.1	71	2.4
Total	2647	100.0	353	100.0	3000	100.0
Unknown	10		0		10	

TABLE 57: Number of Prior Adult Felony Conviction [Total]

NUMBER OF PRIOR ADULT FELONY CONVICTIONS [TOTAL]	Males		Females		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
0	1238	46.7	170	48.2	1408	46.9
1	585	22.1	79	22.4	664	22.1
2	366	13.8	35	9.9	401	13.3
3	185	7.0	28	7.9	213	7.1
4	110	4.1	12	3.4	122	4.1
5	72	2.7	10	2.8	82	2.7
6 or More	96	3.6	19	5.4	115	3.8
Total	2652	100.0	353	100.0	3005	100.0
Unknown	5		0		5	

TABLE 58: Number of Prior Adult Violent (Non-Sex) Felony Convictions

NUMBER OF PRIOR ADULT VIOLENT FELONY CONVICTIONS	Males		Females		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
0	2190	82.5	320	90.7	2510	83.5
1	366	13.8	29	8.2	395	13.1
2	83	3.1	3	0.8	86	2.9
3	10	0.4	1	0.3	11	0.4
4 or More	4	0.2	0	0.0	4	0.1
Total	2653	100.0	353	100.0	3006	100.0
Unknown	4		0		4	

TABLE 59: Number of Prior Adult Sex Felony Convictions

NUMBER OF PRIOR ADULT SEX FELONY CONVICTIONS	Males		Females		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
0	2602	98.1	352	99.7	2954	98.3
1	47	1.8	0	0.0	47	1.6
2 or More	4	0.2	1	0.3	5	0.2
Total	2653	100.0	353	100.0	3006	100.0
Unknown	4		0		4	

TABLE 60: Number of Prior Adult Drug Use/Possession Felony Convictions

NUMBER OF PRIOR ADULT DRUG USE/POSSESSION FELONY CONVICTIONS	Males		Females		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
0	2213	83.4	282	79.9	2495	83.0
1	307	11.6	49	13.9	356	11.8
2	91	3.4	15	4.2	106	3.5
3 or More	42	1.6	7	2.0	49	1.6
Total	2653	100.0	353	100.0	3006	100.0
Unknown	4		0		4	

TABLE 61: Number of Prior Adult Drug Sale/Trafficking Felony Convictions

NUMBER OF PRIOR ADULT DRUG SALE/TRAFFICKING FELONY CONVICTIONS	Males		Females		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
0	2321	87.5	321	90.9	2642	87.9
1	268	10.1	28	7.9	296	9.8
2	53	2.0	4	1.1	57	1.9
3 or More	11	0.4	0	0.0	11	0.4
Total	2653	100.0	353	100.0	3006	100.0
Unknown	4		0		4	

TABLE 62: Number of Adult Property Felony Convictions

NUMBER OF ADULT PROPERTY FELONY CONVICTIONS	Males		Females		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
0	1888	71.2	233	66.0	2121	70.6
1	427	16.1	61	17.3	488	16.2
2	147	5.5	21	5.9	168	5.6
3	89	3.4	18	5.1	107	3.6
4 or more	101	3.8	20	5.7	121	4.0
Total	2652	100.0	353	100.0	3005	100.0
Unknown	5		0		5	

TABLE 63: Number of Prior Adult Prison Incarcerations

NUMBER OF PRIOR ADULT PRISON INCARCERATIONS	Males		Females		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
0	1582	59.7	223	63.2	1805	60.1
1	472	17.8	56	15.9	528	17.6
2	260	9.8	32	9.1	292	9.7
3	155	5.8	18	5.1	173	5.8
4	88	3.3	13	3.7	101	3.4
5 or More	95	3.6	11	3.1	106	3.5
Total	2652	100.0	353	100.0	3005	100.0
Unknown	5		0		5	

TABLE 64: Number of Prior Adult Supervision Terms

NUMBER OF PRIOR ADULT SUPERVISION TERMS	Males		Females		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
0	795	30.0	91	25.8	886	29.5
1	789	29.8	98	27.8	887	29.5
2	459	17.3	74	21.0	533	17.7
3	254	9.6	36	10.2	290	9.7
4	160	6.0	24	6.8	184	6.1
5	86	3.2	13	3.7	99	3.3
6-8	95	3.6	15	4.2	110	3.7

More Than 8	13	0.5	2	0.6	15	0.5
Total	2651	100.0	353	100.0	3004	100.0
Unknown	6		0		6	

TABLE 65: Number of Prior Revocations of Adult Supervision

NUMBER OF PRIOR REVOCATIONS OF ADULT SUPERVISION	Males		Females		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
0	1295	48.9	139	39.4	1434	47.8
1	958	36.2	154	43.6	1112	37.0
2	281	10.6	47	13.3	328	10.9
3	80	3.0	10	2.8	90	3.0
4 or More	35	1.3	3	0.8	38	1.3
Total	2649	100.0	353	100.0	3002	100.0
Unknown	8		0		8	

TABLE 66: Indication of an Escape History

INDICATION OF ESCAPE HISTORY	Males		Females		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
No	2342	88.3	314	89.0	2656	88.4
Yes	309	11.7	39	11.0	348	11.6
TOTAL	2651	100.0	353	100.0	3004	100.0
Unknown	6		0		6	

1996 – SB2 1998 COMPARISON TABLES

The second purpose of this report is to present a comparison of 1996 and 1998 intake study data in order to examine the extent to which Senate Bill 2 (SB2) has had an impact on the types of prisoners entering the Ohio prison system. The intake data are able to assess the impact of SB 2 as it relates to the following:

- (1) Has SB2 had the intended effect of increasing the proportion of offenders entering prison for violent crimes?

- (2) Has SB2 had the intended effect of increasing the number of non-violent offenders entering prison who have previously failed in the community?

It should once again be noted that the 1998 intake comparison data includes only those offenders entering under SB2 in 1998 in order to achieve a true comparison of inmates entering under pre- and post-SB2 conditions. Information from 2,546 of the original 3,010 offenders (84.5%) from the 1998 intake data set is used in this comparison.

The following table compares the proportion of offenders entering prison for violent crimes for 1996 and 1998 intake samples. The offenses listed are those considered by the 1998 Ohio Revised Code as *Offenses of Violence*.

TABLE 67: Violent Felonies - 1996 vs. SB2 1998

OFFENSE – VIOLENT FELONY	1996		SB2 1998		% Change
	N	%*	N	%*	
Agg. Murder	15	0.4	13	0.5	+0.1
<i>attempted</i>	1	0.0	2	0.1	+0.1
Murder	15	0.4	6	0.2	-0.2
<i>attempted</i>	4	0.1	10	0.4	+0.3
Voluntary Manslaughter	5	0.1	7	0.3	+0.2
Involuntary Manslaughter	19	0.5	19	0.7	+0.2
Felonious Assault	108	3.1	96	3.8	+0.7
<i>attempted</i>	23	0.7	29	1.1	+0.4
Agg. Assault	80	2.3	72	2.8	+0.5
<i>attempted</i>	0	0.0	3	0.1	+0.1
Assault	32	0.9	58	2.3	+1.4
Agg. Menacing	0	0.0	1	0.0	0.0
Menacing	0	0	0	0	0.0
Menacing by Stalking	1	0.0	0	0.0	0.0
Permitting Child Abuse	0	0	0	0	0.0
Kidnapping	7	0.2	7	0.3	+0.1
<i>attempted</i>	0	0.0	1	0.0	0.0
Abduction	13	0.4	12	0.5	+0.1
<i>attempted</i>	1	0.0	1	0.0	0.0
Extortion	1	0.0	2	0.1	+0.1
<i>attempted</i>	0	0.0	2	0.1	+0.1
Rape	39	1.1	52	2.0	+0.9
<i>attempted</i>	19	0.5	16	0.6	+0.1
Sexual Battery	29	0.8	18	0.7	-0.1
<i>attempted</i>	0	0.0	6	0.3	+0.3
Gross Sexual Imposition	53	1.5	35	1.4	-0.1
Agg. Arson	9	0.3	5	0.2	-0.1
<i>attempted</i>	7	0.2	8	0.3	+0.1

OFFENSE – VIOLENT FELONY	1996		SB2 1998		%
	N	%*	N	%*	Change
Arson	19	0.5	4	0.2	- 0.3
Agg. Robbery	90	2.6	88	3.5	+ 0.9
<i>attempted</i>	5	0.1	6	0.2	+ 0.1
Robbery	107	3.1	124	4.9	+ 1.8
<i>attempted</i>	25	0.7	12	0.5	- 0.2
Agg. Burglary	84	2.4	25	1.0	- 1.4
<i>attempted</i>	9	0.3	4	0.2	- 0.1
Burglary (F-2, F-3)	154	4.4	134	5.3	+ 0.9
Inciting to Riot	0	0.0	2	0.1	+ 0.1
Agg. Rioting	1	0.0	4	0.2	+ 0.2
Riot	0	0	0	0	0.0
Inducing Panic	0	0.0	2	0.1	+ 0.1
Endangering Children (F-2, F-3)	8	0.2	14	0.5	+ 0.3
Domestic Violence	67	1.9	72	2.8	+ 0.9
Intimidation	4	0.1	1	0.0	- 0.1
Intimidation of a Witness	8	0.2	6	0.3	+ 0.1
Escape	30	0.9	38	1.5	+ 0.6
Improperly Discharging a Firearm into a Habitation/School	2	0.1	0	0.0	- 0.1
Total Number/Proportion of ORC Offenses of Violence	1094	31.2	1017	39.9	+ 8.7

*These values represent the proportion of the total intake sample for the specified year.

The above table shows that the changes in the proportion of offenders entering Ohio prisons in 1998 compared to 1996 for *individual* offenses of violence are not great. Changes for individual offenses from 1996 to 1998 range from a decrease of 1.4 percentage points for aggravated burglary to an increase of 1.8 percentage points for robbery. Once commitments for offenses of violence are aggregated, however, the increase in the proportion of the intake sample sentenced for violent crimes in 1998 over 1996 appears noteworthy at 8.7%.

Under SB2, the proportion of “truly non-violent” (TNV) offenders entering prison should decrease; of those TNV offenders do come to prison, the proportion of those who have previously failed in the community should increase. In 1996, 44.4% of the intake sample were classified as TNV offenders. Of that group, about 36% were supervision violators. In 1998, 39.9% of the intake sample were classified as TNV offenders, of whom about 54% were supervision violators. This information supports the contention that SB2 is having the intended effect of committing a greater proportion of TNV offenders who have already failed in the community. Unfortunately, the intake data collected do not contain information that would *directly* enable us to assess the extent to which TNV offenders in general are being diverted to community corrections rather than committed to an Ohio prison.

The remaining tables present comparisons of selected variables from the 1996 and 1998 intake studies.

TABLE 68: Gender – 1996 vs. SB2 1998

GENDER	1996		SB2 1998	
	N	%	N	%
Male	2657	88.3	2281	89.6
Female	353	11.7	265	10.4
TOTAL	3010	100.0	2546	100.0

TABLE 69: Ethnicity - 1996 vs. SB2 1998

ETHNICITY	1996		SB2 1998	
	N	%	N	%
Black	1687	55.2	1399	54.9
White	1311	42.9	1087	42.7
Hispanic	56	1.8	57	2.2
Asian	3	0.1	1	0.0
Other	1	0.0	2	0.1
TOTAL	3058	100.0	2546	100.0

TABLE 70: Marital Status at Arrest – 1996 vs. SB2 1998

MARITAL STATUS	1996		SB2 1998	
	N	%	N	%
Single	2119	67.8	1689	68.2
Married	391	12.5	302	12.2
Separated	187	6.0	146	5.9
Divorced	406	13.0	328	13.3
Widowed	24	0.8	10	0.4
TOTAL	3127	100.0	2475	100.0
Unknown	378		71	

TABLE 71: Employment Status at Arrest - 1996 vs. SB2 1998

EMPLOYMENT STATUS	1996		SB2 1998	
	N	%	N	%
Unemployed	1604	56.5	1116	48.6
Employed Part-time	92	3.2	103	4.5
Employed Full-time	873	30.8	836	36.4
Self-Employed	148	5.2	146	6.4
Temporary Agency	101	3.6	85	3.7
Seasonal Employment	19	0.7	12	0.5
TOTAL	2837	100.0	2298	100.0
Unknown	668		248	

TABLE 72: Adjudication of Offender's Case – 1996 vs. SB2 1998

ADJUDICATION	1996		SB2 1998	
	N	%	N	%
Plead Guilty	3358	96.8	2425	95.4
Convicted	112	3.2	116	4.6
Total	3470		2541	100.0
Unknown	35		5	

TABLE 73: Felony Level-Most Serious Conviction Offense – 1996 vs. SB2 1998

FELONY LEVEL*	1996		SB2 1998	
	N	%	N	%
Unclassified (<i>Sentence of Death</i>)	1	0.0	5	0.2
Unclassified (<i>Life Sentence</i>)	25	0.7	20	0.8
F1/F1	289	8.2	222	8.7
F2/F2	471	13.4	288	11.3
F3Indef/F3	153	4.4	407	16.0
F3 Def, F4 Indef/F4	1119	31.9	607	23.8
F4 Def/F5	1442	41.1	996	39.1
Misdemeanor	4	0.1	1	0.0
Unclassified Felony	1	0.0	0	0.0
TOTAL	3505		2546	100.0

*Where two levels appear, the first is the level before SB2 and the second is the equivalent level after SB2 reordered offenses into 5 classes.

TABLE 74: Offender's Legal Status at Arrest for the Conviction Offense –1996 vs. SB2 1998

STATUS	1996		SB2 1998	
	N	%	N	%
Free of CJ System Supervision	2191	63.1	1443	57.1
Had an Active Arrest Warrant	125	3.6	104	4.1
Released on Own Recognizance/Bond	34	1.0	95	3.8
On Probation	1042	30.0	791	31.3
On Parole	67	1.9	76	3.0
In Jail/Detention Center	8	0.2	10	0.4
In Prison/Department of Youth Services	4	0.1	3	0.1
Escapee	3	0.1	3	0.1
Total	3474	100.0	2525	100.0
Unknown	31		21	

TABLE 75: Whether Offender Violated Felony Probation or Parole Conditions – 1996 vs. SB2 1998

VIOLATION STATUS	1996		SB2 1998	
	N	%	N	%
Offender was not a Violator	2365	68.1	1658	65.3
Technical Probation Violator	396	11.4	291	11.5
New Crime Probation	649	18.7	510	20.1
New Crime Parole Violator	64	1.8	79	3.1
Total	3474	100.0	2538	100.0
Unknown	31		8	

TABLE 76: Weapon Use/Possession During Conviction Offense – 1996 vs. SB2 1998

WEAPON USED/POSSESSED DURING CONVICTION OFFENSE	1996		SB2 1998	
	N	%	N	%
No Weapon Present	2833	82.0	1669	65.9
Offender Feigned Having Weapon	20	0.6	13	0.5
Weapon Present, but Not Used*	326	9.4	288	11.4
Weapon Used by Others Acting with Offender	38	1.1	49	1.9
Weapon Used in Offense to Injure or Kill**	236	6.8	512	20.2
TOTAL	3453	100.0	2531	100.0
Unknown	52		15	

*This category includes weapons incidental to the offense as well as weapons displayed, brandished, and threats of using weapon displayed.

**This category includes attempts to injure.

TABLE 77: Age at Commitment – 1996 vs. SB2 1998

	1996	SB2 1998
Mean Age	30.2	29.8
Median Age	29.0	28.0

TABLE 78: Most Serious Conviction Offense – 1996 vs. SB2 1998

OFFENSE	1996		1998 SB2	
	N	%	N	%
CRIMES AGAINST PERSONS (EXCLUDING SEX OFFENSES)	703	20.1	704	27.7
Abduction	13	0.4	12	0.5
Agg. Arson	9	0.3	5	0.2
Agg. Assault	80	2.3	72	2.8
Agg. Menacing	0	0.0	1	0.0
Agg. Murder	15	0.4	13	0.5
Agg. Robbery	90	2.6	88	3.5
Agg. Vehicular Assault	12	0.3	11	0.4
Agg. Vehicular Homicide	10	0.3	3	0.1
Assault	32	0.9	58	2.3
Attempt-Abduction	1	0.0	1	0.0
Attempt-Agg. Arson	7	0.2	8	0.3
Attempt-Agg. Assault	0	0.0	3	0.1
Attempt-Agg. Murder	1	0.0	2	0.1
Attempt-Agg. Robbery	5	0.1	6	0.2
Attempt-Extortion	0	0.0	2	0.1
Attempt-Felonious Assault	23	0.7	29	1.1
Attempt-Kidnapping	0	0.0	1	0.0
Attempt-Murder	4	0.1	10	0.4
Attempt-Robbery	25	0.7	12	0.5
Child Enticement	0	0.0	1	0.0
Domestic Violence	67	1.9	72	2.8
Endangering Children	15	0.4	19	0.7
Extortion	1	0.0	2	0.1
Felonious Assault	108	3.1	96	3.8
Involuntary Manslaughter	19	0.5	19	0.7
Kidnapping	7	0.2	7	0.3
Menacing by Stalking	1	0.0	0	0.0
Murder	15	0.4	6	0.2
Nonsupport of Dependents	28	0.8	11	0.4
Patient Abuse/Neglect	0	0.0	1	0.0
Robbery	107	3.1	124	4.9
Telephone Harassment	3	0.1	2	0.1
Voluntary Manslaughter	5	0.1	7	0.3
SEX OFFENSES	198	5.6	157	6.2
Attempt- Corrupting a Minor	7	0.2	2	0.1
Attempt-Felonious Sexual Penetration	3	0.1	0	0.0
Attempt-Rape	19	0.5	16	0.6
Attempt-Sexual Battery	0	0.0	6	0.3
Corrupting a Minor	35	1.0	23	0.9
Felonious Sexual Penetration	6	0.2	0	0.0
Gross Sexual Imposition (includes attempts)	53	1.5	35	1.4
Illegal Use of Minor in Pornography	2	0.1	0	0.0
Promoting Prostitution	5	0.1	0	0.0
Pandering Obscenity	0	0.0	5	0.2
Rape	39	1.1	52	2.0
Sexual Battery	29	0.8	18	0.7
BURGLARY OFFENSES	272	7.8	202	7.9
Agg. Burglary	84	2.4	25	1.0
Attempt-Agg. Burglary	9	0.3	4	0.2
Burglary	179	5.1	173	6.8
MISCELLANEOUS PROPERTY CRIMES	912	26.0	422	16.6
Arson	19	0.5	4	0.2

OFFENSE	1996		1998 SB2	
	N	%	N	%
Breaking & Entering	80	2.3	73	2.9
Disrupting Public Services	0	0.0	4	0.2
Receiving Stolen Property	230	6.6	127	5.0
Safecracking	0	0.0	5	0.2
Theft	560	16.0	195	7.7
Unauthorized Use of Property	0	0.0	1	0.0
Unauthorized Use of Vehicle	15	0.4	6	0.3
Vandalism	8	0.2	7	0.3
DRUG OFFENSES	1080	30.8	754	29.6
Contaminating Substance for Human Consumption or Use	0	0.0	1	0.0
Abusing Harmful Intoxicants	0	0.0	2	0.1
Corrupting Another with Drugs	6	0.2	1	0.0
Deception to Obtain Dangerous Drug	8	0.2	7	0.3
Drug Abuse/Possession	448	12.8	545	21.4
Illegal Processing of Drug Documents	10	0.3	7	0.3
Permitting Drug Abuse	1	0.0	2	0.1
Sale Counterfeit Drugs	10	0.3	5	0.2
Trafficking	597	17.0	184	7.2
MOTOR VEHICLE OFFENSES	0	0.0	17	0.7
Operating Motor Vehicle Under the Influence	0	0.0	17	0.7
FRAUD OFFENSES	116	3.3	73	2.9
Conspiracy	1	0.0	0	0.0
Engaging in Pattern of Corrupt Activity	6	0.2	6	0.3
Forgery	56	1.6	49	1.9
Illegal Use of Food Stamps or WIC Program Benefits	3	0.1	2	0.1
Insurance Fraud	1	0.0	1	0.0
Misuse of Credit	11	0.3	3	0.1
Passing Bad Checks	32	0.9	10	0.4
Securing Writings by Deception	2	0.1	0	0.0
Tampering with Records	3	0.1	2	0.1
Workers Compensation Fraud	1	0.0	0	0.0
FIREARM OFFENSES	118	3.4	84	3.3
Firearms Specification	0	0.0	1	0.0
Illegal Possession of a Firearm in a Liquor Store	2	0.1	0	0.0
Improper Discharge of Firearm into Habitation/School	2	0.1	0	0.0
Improper Handling of Firearms in a Motor Vehicle	0	0.0	7	0.3
Possessing Criminal Tools	4	0.1	4	0.2
Unlawful Possession of Automatic Weapons/Explosives	0	0.0	3	0.1
Unlawful Possession of a Firearm	2	0.1	0	0.0
Weapons (CCW/WUD)	108	3.1	69	2.7
OFFENSES AGAINST JUSTICE/PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	104	3.0	132	5.2
Aiding Escape or Resistance to Authority	0	0.0	1	0.0
Bribery	2	0.1	0	0.0
Escape	30	0.9	38	1.5
Failure to Appear	6	0.2	7	0.3
Failure to Appear-Issuance of a Warrant	0	0.0	1	0.0
Falsification	0	0.0	1	0.0
Inducing Panic	0	0.0	2	0.1
Interference with Custody	0	0.0	1	0.0
Intimidation	4	0.1	1	0.0
Intimidation of Attorney, Victim or Witness in Criminal Case	8	0.2	6	0.3
Illegal Conveyance of Weapons/Items Onto Detention Facility/ Institution*	5	0.1	5	0.2
Obstructing Justice	3	0.1	7	0.3
Perjury	2	0.1	0	0.0
Resisting Arrest/Failure to Comply with Order or Signal of Police Officer	31	0.9	38	1.5
Retaliation	0	0.0	6	0.3
Tampering with Evidence	7	0.2	11	0.4

OFFENSE	1996		1998 SB2	
	N	%	N	%
Theft in Office	5	0.1	1	0.0
Aggravated Riot	1	0.0	4	0.2
Inciting to Riot	0	0.0	2	0.1
OTHER FELONY	2	0.1	1	0.0
Other Felony	2	0.1	1	0.0
TOTAL	3505	100.0	2546	100.0

*Includes all types of contraband (e.g., weapons, drugs, cash)

TABLE 79: Number of Prior DUI/OMVI Convictions –1996 vs. SB2 1998

NUMBER OF PRIOR ADULT DUI/OMVI CONVICTIONS	1996		SB2 1998	
	N	%	N	%
0	2954	85.2	2120	83.5
1	286	8.2	218	8.6
2	119	3.4	106	4.2
3	54	1.6	50	2.0
4	27	0.8	19	0.7
5 or More	27	0.8	27	1.1
Total	3467	100.0	2540	100.0
Unknown	18		6	

TABLE 80: Number of Prior Adult Violent Misdemeanor Convictions – 1996 vs. SB2 1998

NUMBER OF PRIOR ADULT VIOLENT MISDEMEANOR CONVICTIONS	1996		SB2 1998	
	N	%	N	%
0	2755	79.6	1864	73.3
1	464	13.4	419	16.5
2	129	3.7	146	5.7
3	67	1.9	66	2.6
4	22	0.6	25	1.0
5	13	0.4	16	0.6
6 or More	13	0.4	6	0.2
Total	3463		2542	
Unknown	42		4	

TABLE 81: Number of Adult Non-Violent Misdemeanor Convictions – 1996 vs. SB2 1998

NUMBER OF PRIOR ADULT NON-VIOLENT MISDEMEANOR CONVICTIONS	1996		SB2 1998	
	N	%	N	%
0	1388	40.1	853	33.6
1	663	19.2	496	19.5
2	438	12.7	280	11.0
3	304	8.8	236	9.3
4	190	5.5	154	6.1
5	118	3.4	111	4.4
6-10	255	7.4	284	11.2
More than 10	106	3.1	127	5.0
Total	3462	100.0	2541	100.0
Unknown	43		5	

TABLE 82: Number of Adult Felony Convictions (Total)– 1996 vs. SB2 1998

NUMBER OF ADULT FELONY CONVICTIONS (TOTAL)	1996		SB2 1998	
	N	%	N	%
0	1546	44.6	1156	45.5
1	814	23.5	554	21.8
2	466	13.4	347	13.7
3	266	7.7	191	7.5
4	162	4.7	112	4.4
5	83	2.4	79	3.1
6	47	1.4	44	1.7
7-8	46	1.3	37	1.5
9 or More	36	1.0	22	0.9
Total	3466	100.0	2542	100.0
Unknown	39		4	

TABLE 83: Number of Prior Adult Sex Felony Convictions – 1996 vs. SB2 1998

NUMBER OF PRIOR ADULT SEX FELONY CONVICTIONS	1996		SB2 1998	
	N	%	N	%
0	3385	97.6	2496	98.2
1	74	2.1	42	1.7
2 or More	8	0.2	5	0.2
Total	3467	100.0	2543	100.0
Unknown	38		3	

TABLE 84: Number of Prior Adult Drug Use/Possession Felony Convictions – 1996 vs. SB2 1998

NUMBER OF PRIOR ADULT DRUG USE/ POSSESSION FELONY CONVICTIONS	1996		SB2 1998	
	N	%	N	%
0	2912	83.9	2090	82.2
1	407	11.7	310	12.2
2	108	3.1	95	3.7
3	26	0.7	34	1.3
4 or More	16	0.5	14	0.6
Total	3469	100.0	2543	100.0
Unknown	36		3	

TABLE 85: Number of Prior Adult Drug Sale/Trafficking Felony Convictions –1996 vs. SB2 1998

NUMBER OF PRIOR ADULT DRUG SALE/ TRAFFICKING FELONY CONVICTIONS	1996		SB2 1998	
	N	%	N	%
0	3065	88.4	2221	87.3
1	335	9.7	259	10.2
2	58	1.7	54	2.1
3 or More	10	0.3	9	0.3
Total	3468	100.0	2543	100.0
Unknown	37		3	

TABLE 86: Number of Adult Property Felony Convictions – 1996 vs. SB21998

NUMBER OF ADULT PROPERTY FELONY CONVICTIONS	1996		SB2 1998	
	N	%	N	%
0	2411	69.5	1775	69.8
1	583	16.8	414	16.3
2	217	6.3	146	5.7
3	121	3.5	95	3.7
4-5	90	2.6	75	3.0
6 or More	49	1.4	37	1.5
Total	3471	100.0	2542	100.0
Unknown	34		4	

TABLE 87: Number of Prior Adult Violent (Non-Sex) Felony Convictions – 1996 vs. SB2 1998

NUMBER OF PRIOR ADULT VIOLENT FELONY CONVICTIONS	1996		SB2 1998	
	N	%	N	%
0	2783	80.3	2102	82.7
1	509	14.7	348	13.7
2	135	3.9	78	3.1
3	30	0.9	11	0.4
4 or More	10	0.3	4	0.2
Total	3467	100.0	2543	100.0
Unknown	38		3	

TABLE 88: Number of Prior Adult Prison Incarcerations –1996 vs. SB2 1998

NUMBER OF PRIOR ADULT PRISON INCARCERATIONS	1996		SB2 1998	
	N	%	N	%
0	2076	59.9	1472	57.9
1	697	20.1	455	17.9
2	325	9.4	256	10.1
3	192	5.5	161	6.3
4-5	128	3.7	142	5.6
6 or More	48	1.4	56	2.2
Total	3466	100.0	2542	100.0
Unknown	39		4	

TABLE 89: Number of Prior Adult Jail Incarcerations – 1996 vs. SB2 1998

NUMBER OF PRIOR ADULT JAIL INCARCERATIONS	1996		SB2 1998	
	N	%	N	%
0	1813	52.4	1245	49.1
1	658	19.0	504	19.9
2	350	10.1	262	10.3
3	229	6.6	173	6.8
4	113	3.3	102	4.0
5	83	2.4	83	3.3
6	66	1.9	44	1.7
7-8	64	1.9	56	2.2
9-10	35	1.0	57	2.2
11 or More	46	1.3	12	0.5

Total	3457	100.0	2538	100.0
Unknown	48		8	

TABLE 90: Number of Prior Adult Supervision Terms – 1996 vs. SB2 1998

NUMBER OF PRIOR ADULT SUPERVISION TERMS	1996		SB2 1998	
	N	%	N	%
0	1137	32.8	810	31.9
1	1028	29.7	690	27.2
2	611	17.6	444	17.5
3	353	10.2	238	9.4
4-5	230	6.6	243	9.6
6 or More	103	3.0	116	4.6
Total	3462	100.0	2541	100.0
Unknown	43		5	

TABLE 91: Number of Prior Revocations of Adult Supervision – 1996 vs. SB2 1998

NUMBER OF PRIOR REVOCATIONS OF ADULT SUPERVISION	1996		SB2 1998	
	N	%	N	%
0	2153	62.3	1311	51.6
1	1046	30.3	844	33.2
2	212	6.1	280	11.0
3 or More	43	1.2	104	4.1
Total	3454	100.0	2539	100.0
Unknown	51		7	

TABLE 92: Number of Adult Domestic Violence Convictions – 1996 vs. SB2 1998

NUMBER OF ADULT DOMESTIC VIOLENCE CONVICTIONS	1996		SB2 1998	
	N	%	N	%
0	3133	90.5	2104	83.9
1	255	7.4	289	11.5
2	52	1.5	78	3.1
3	14	0.4	23	0.9
4 or More	8	0.2	13	0.5
Total	3462	100.0	2507	100.0
Unknown	43		39	

TABLE 93: Mean Number of Prior Adult Convictions – 1996 vs. SB2 1998

PRIOR ADULT CONVICTIONS	Mean Number of Convictions		Proportion of Offenders w/ at Least One	
	1996	SB2 1998	1996	SB2 1998
Non-Violent Misdemeanors	2.1	2.2	59.9	66.4
DUI/OMNI	0.3	0.3	14.8	16.5
Violent Misdemeanor	0.3	0.4	20.4	26.7
Domestic Violence	0.1	0.2	9.5	16.1
Jail Incarcerations	1.4	1.5	47.6	50.9
Total Felony	1.4	1.4	55.4	54.5
Violent (Non-Sex) Felony	0.3	0.2	19.7	17.2
Sex Felony	0.03	0.02	2.4	1.8
Drug Use/Possession	0.2	0.3	16.1	17.8
Drug Sale/Trafficking	0.1	0.2	11.6	12.7
Property Felony	0.6	0.6	30.5	30.2
Prison Incarceration	0.8	1.0	40.1	42.1
Supervision Terms	1.5	1.6	67.2	68.1
Revocations	0.5	0.7	37.7	48.4

Mean Number of Prior Adult Convictions

PRIOR ADULT CONVICTIONS	Mean Number of Convictions		Proportion of Offenders w/ at Least One	
	1996	SB2 1998	1996	SB2 1998
Non-Violent Misdemeanors	3.56	2.18	59.9	66.4
DUI/OMNI	1.89	1.94	14.8	16.5
Violent Misdemeanor	1.67	1.67	20.4	26.7
Domestic Violence	1.35	1.42	9.5	16.1
Jail Incarcerations	2.91	2.91	47.6	50.9
Total Felony	2.31	2.47	55.4	54.5
Violent (Non-Sex) Felony	1.38	1.26	19.7	17.2
Sex Felony	1.20	1.13	2.4	1.8
Drug Use/Possession	1.45	1.47	16.1	17.8
Drug Sale/Trafficking	1.20	1.24	11.6	12.7
Property Felony	2.06	2.06	30.5	30.2
Prison Incarceration	2.02	2.30	40.1	42.1
Supervision Terms	2.18	2.42	67.2	68.1
Revocations	1.24	1.44	37.7	48.4

Second Most Serious Conviction Offense

OFFENSE	Females		Males		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
NO SECOND OFFENSE	332	94.1	2348	88.4	2680	89.0
CRIMES AGAINST PERSONS (EXCLUDING SEX OFFENSES)	3	0.8	59	2.2	62	2.1
Abduction	0	0.0	2	0.1	2	0.1
Agg. Arson	0	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0
Agg. Assault	0	0.0	2	0.1	2	0.1
Agg. Robbery	0	0.0	5	0.2	5	0.2
Agg. Vehicular Assault	0	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0
Assault	0	0.0	6	0.2	6	0.2
Attempt-Abduction	0	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0
Attempt-Assault	0	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0
Attempt-Extortion	0	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0
Attempt-Felonious Assault	0	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0
Attempt-Murder	0	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0
Attempt-Robbery	0	0.0	4	0.2	4	0.1
Domestic Violence	6	1.7	7	0.3	13	0.4
Endangering Children	1	0.3	0	0.0	1	0.0
Felonious Assault	0	0.0	11	0.4	11	0.4
Kidnapping	0	0.0	3	0.1	3	0.1
Murder	0	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0
Nonsupport of Dependents	0	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0
Robbery	2	0.6	9	0.3	11	0.4
Telephone Harassment	0	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0
SEX OFFENSES	0	0.0	30	1.1	30	1.0
Attempt-Corrupting a Minor	0	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0
Corrupting a Minor	0	0.0	5	0.2	5	0.2
Disseminating Matter Harmful to minors	0	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0
Felonious Sexual Penetration	0	0.0	2	0.1	2	0.1
Gross Sexual Imposition	0	0.0	12	0.5	12	0.4
Illegal Use of Minor in Nudity Oriented Material or Performance	0	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0
Pandering Sexually Oriented Matter Involving a Minor	0	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0
Rape	0	0.0	6	0.2	6	0.2
Sexual Battery	0	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0
BURGLARY OFFENSES	1	0.3	16	0.6	17	0.6
Agg. Burglary	0	0.0	3	0.1	3	0.1
Attempt-Burglary	0	0.0	2	0.1	2	0.1
Burglary	1	0.3	11	0.4	11	0.4
MISCELLANEOUS PROPERTY CRIMES	7	0.2	72	2.7	79	2.6
Arson	0	0.0	2	0.1	2	0.1
Breaking & Entering	0	0.0	23	0.8	23	0.8
Disrupting Public Services	0	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0
Receiving Stolen Property	1	0.3	19	0.7	20	0.7
Safecracking	0	0.0	2	0.1	2	0.1
Theft	6	1.7	23	0.9	29	1.0
Unauthorized Use of Vehicle	0	0.0	2	0.1	2	0.1
DRUG OFFENSES	8	2.3	91	3.4	99	3.3
Corrupting Another with Drugs	0	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0
Deception to Obtain Dangerous Drug	2	0.6	0	0.0	2	0.1
Drug Abuse/Possession	6	1.7	60	2.3	66	2.2
Illegal Processing of Drug Documents	0	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0
Trafficking	0	0.0	29	1.1	29	1.0
MOTOR VEHICLE OFFENSES	0	0.0	2	0.1	2	0.1
Tampering with Identifying Numbers to Conceal Identity of Vehicle/ Part	0	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0
Operating Motor Vehicle Under the Influence	0	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0
FRAUD OFFENSES	353	100.0	2657	100.0	3010	100.0
Illegal Use of Food Stamps or WIC Program Benefits	0	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0
Forgery	0	0.0	5	0.2	5	0.2
Misuse of Credit	0	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0
Passing Bad Checks	2	0.6	2	0.1	4	0.2
Tampering with Records	0	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0
FIREARM OFFENSES	0	0.0	11	0.4	11	0.4
Attempt-Weapons (CCW/WUD)	0	0.0	2	0.1	2	0.1
Falsification; in theft offense; to purchase firearm	0	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0

OFFENSE	Females		Males		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
Illegal Conveyance of Weapons or Prohibited Items Onto Detention Facility or Institution	0	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0
Improper Handling of Firearms in Vehicle	0	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0
Possessing Criminal Tools	0	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0
Unlawful Possession of a Firearm	0	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0
Weapons (CCW/WUD)	0	0.0	4	0.2	4	0.2
OFFENSES AGAINST JUSTICE/PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	0	0.0	16	0.6	16	0.5
Escape	0	0.0	9	0.3	9	0.3
Failure to Comply with Order or Signal of Police Officer	0	0.0	7	0.3	7	0.2
OTHER FELONY	0	0.0	2	0.1	2	0.1
Other Felony	0	0.0	2	0.1	2	0.1
TOTAL	353	100.0	2657	100.0	3010	100.0